



# ASSESSING THE MATURITY OF INTERFACE DESIGN

---

Alan Guégan – Sirehna  
Aymeric Bonnaud - Naval Group

Complex Systems Design & Management  
Paris, 18-19 dec 2018

# SYSTEMS DESIGN IS A LEARNING PROCESS

---

## Claim

When we design large systems, **we do group learning.**

Collaborative engineering leaves traces : **change requests** are a sign of knowledge being acquired.

Group learning can be **quantified.**

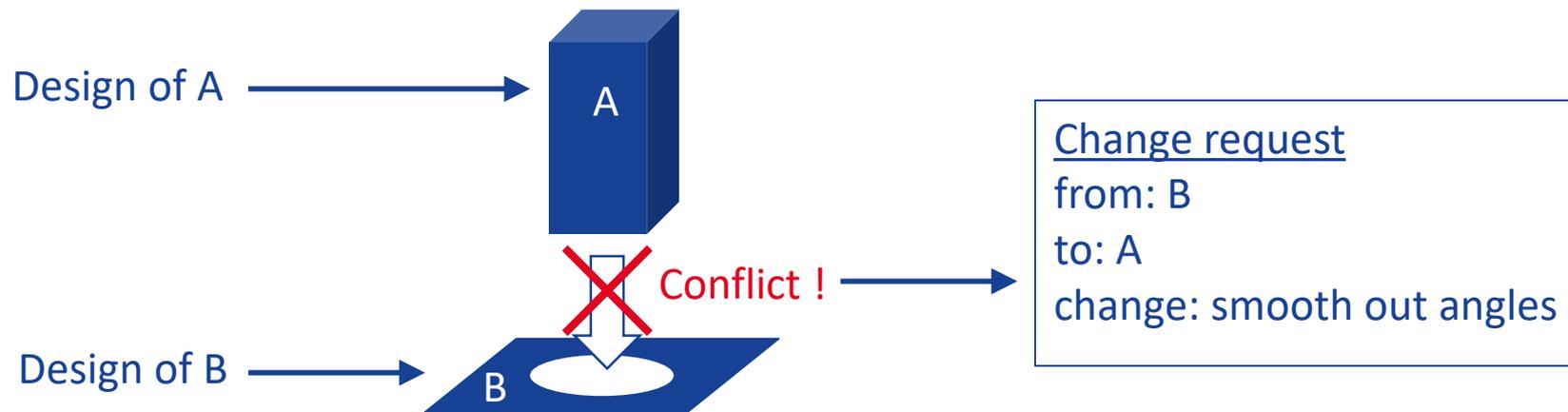
**SYSTEMS DESIGN IS A LEARNING PROCESS**

**MEASURING INTERFACE MATURITY**

**EXAMPLES**

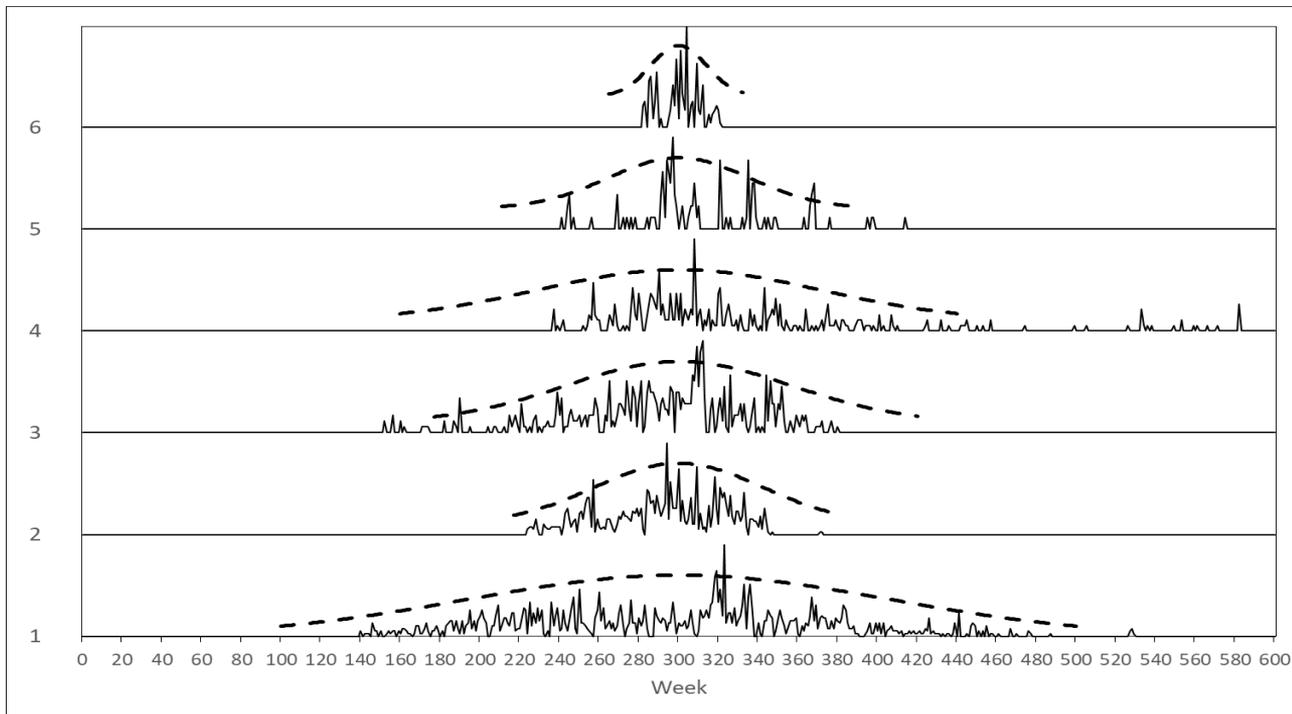
## SYSTEMS DESIGN IS A LEARNING PROCESS

Design change requests are issued when technical decisions being made conflict with decisions made earlier.



# SYSTEMS DESIGN IS A LEARNING PROCESS

Large quantities of changes might be needed to complete the design.



## MEASURING INTERFACE MATURITY

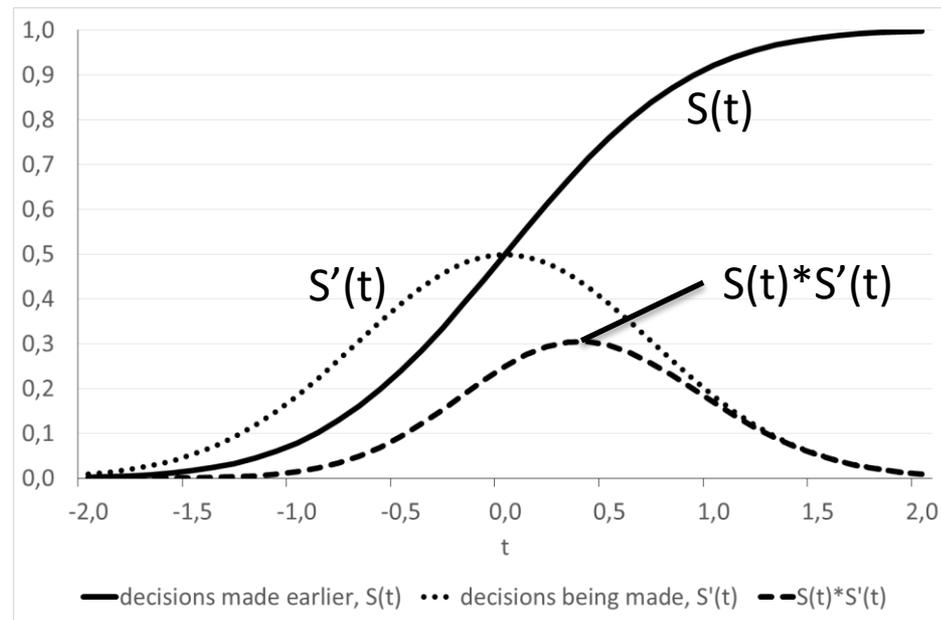
« Design change requests are issued when technical decisions being made conflict with decisions made earlier.»

Decisions made earlier:  $S(t) = \frac{1+\text{erf}(t)}{2}$

Decisions being made:  $S'(t) = \frac{e^{-x^2}}{2}$

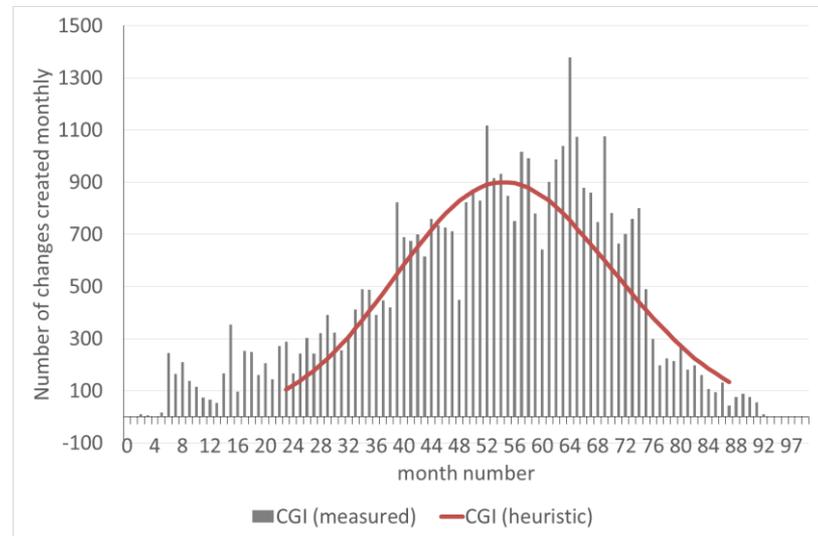
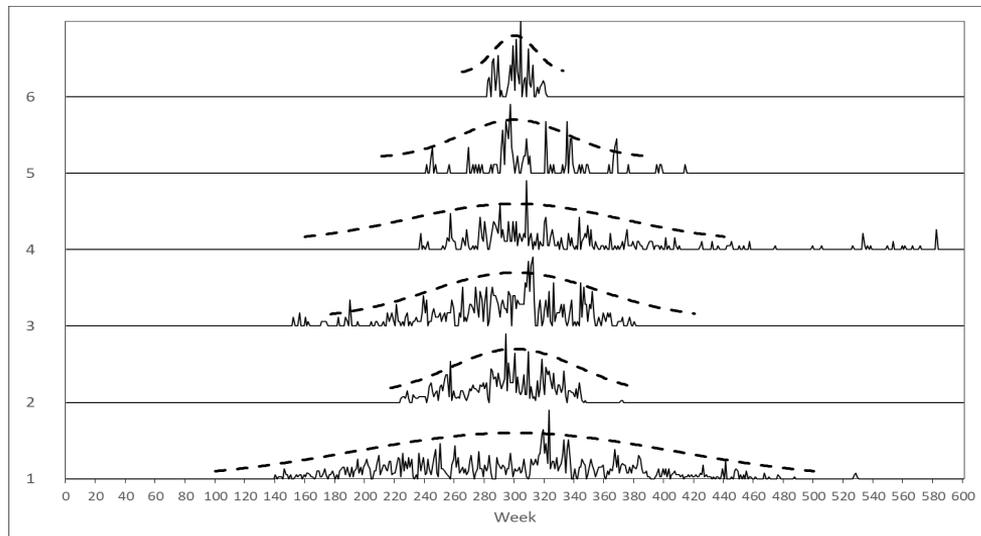
Change requests Generation Index:

$$CGI(t) = S(t) * S'(t)$$



# MEASURING INTERFACE MATURITY

The shape of the CGI recalls that of actual project data.

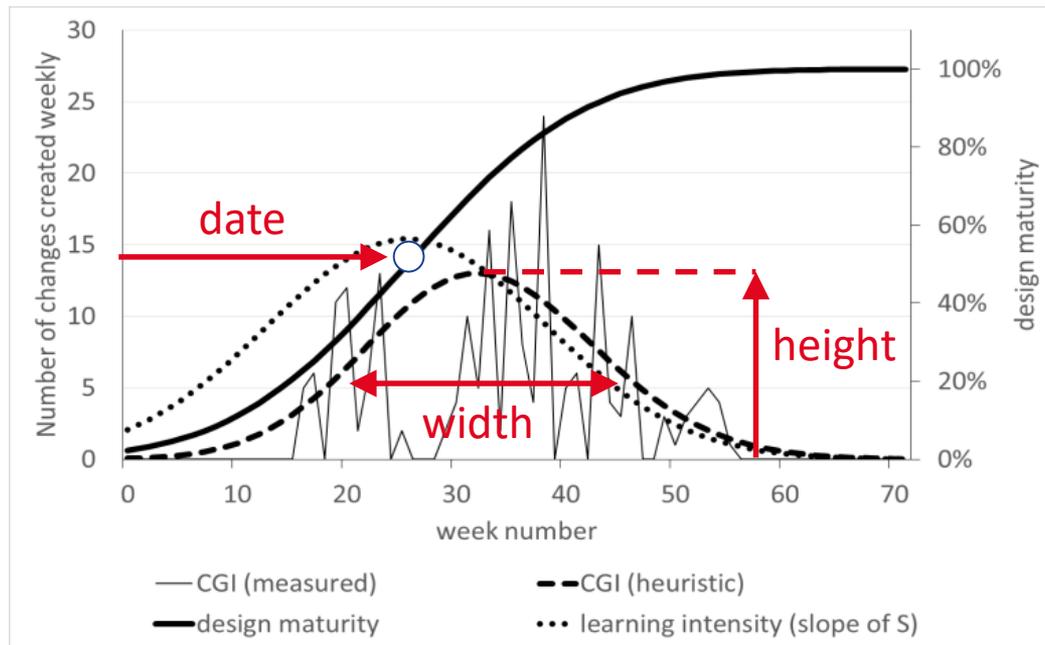


after Giffin (2007)

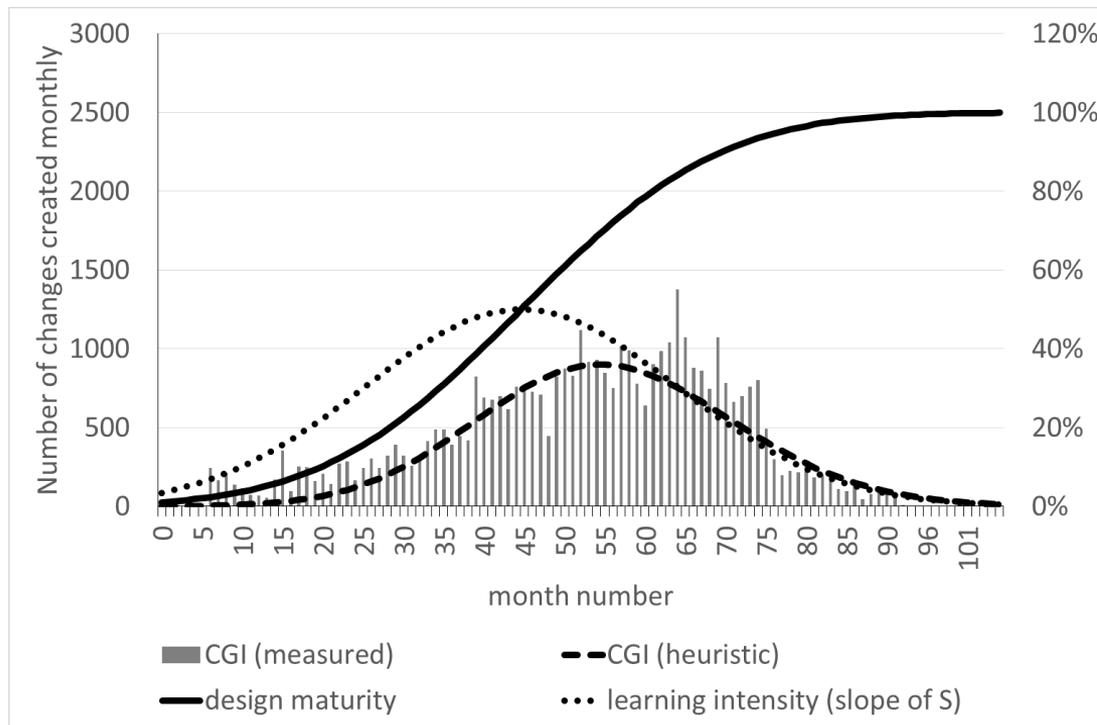
# MEASURING INTERFACE MATURITY

CGI(t) has 3 parameters:

- Date
- Width
- Height



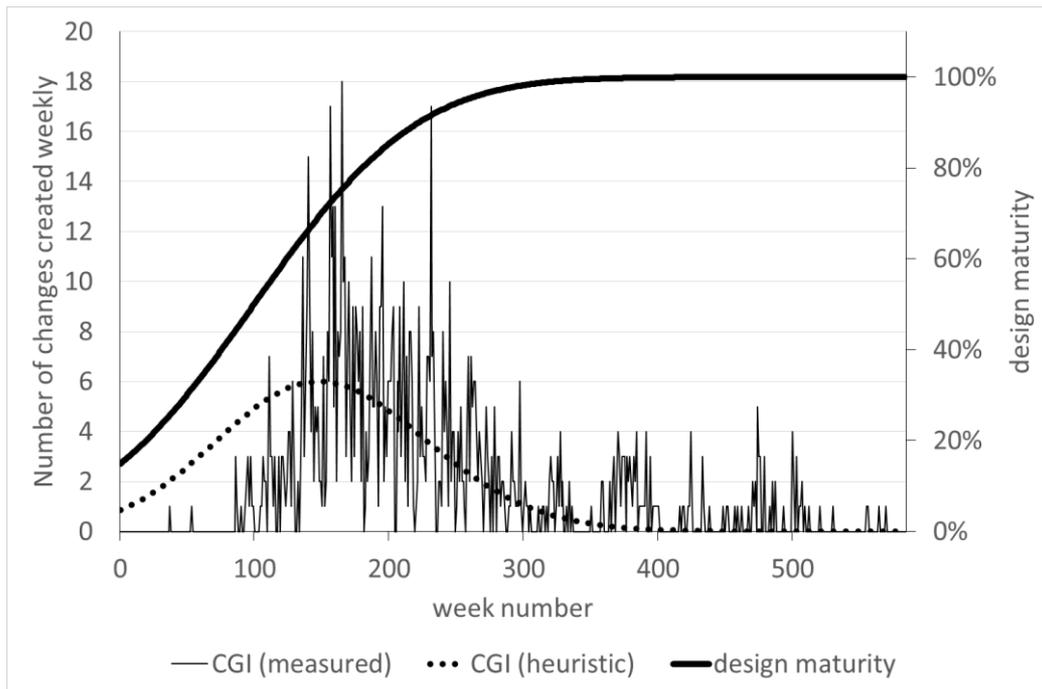
# EXAMPLES



after Giffin (2007)

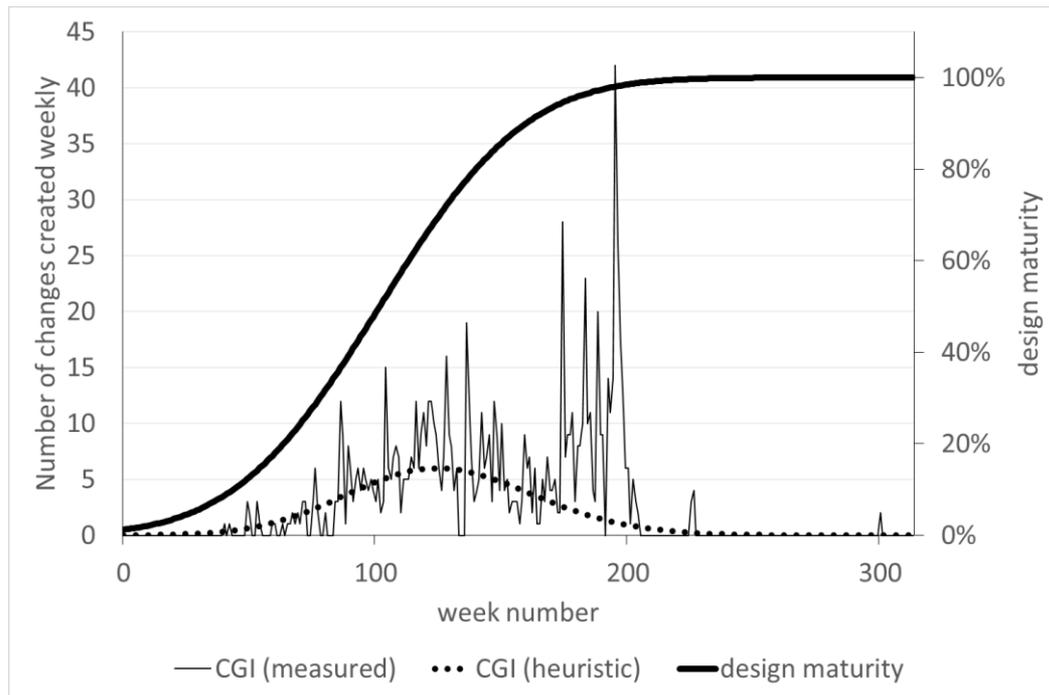
# EXAMPLES

## The « perfect » project



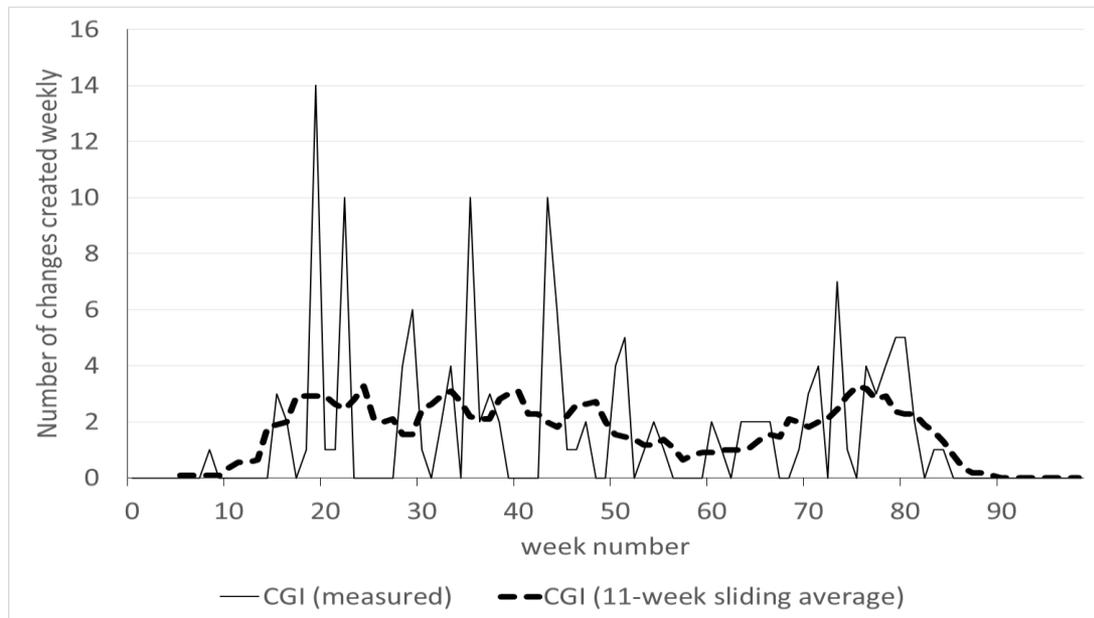
# EXAMPLES

## The « technical debt » project



# EXAMPLES

## The « flat » (never ending) project



Could the CGI benefit the management of large engineering projects ?

How well does it apply to other industries ?

Could the CGI be used to manage the contribution of several design teams within one project ?

...

▼  
**Thank you  
for your attention**

---

**NAVAL**  
GROUP

**SIREHNA**  
NAVAL GROUP

**POWER AT SEA**