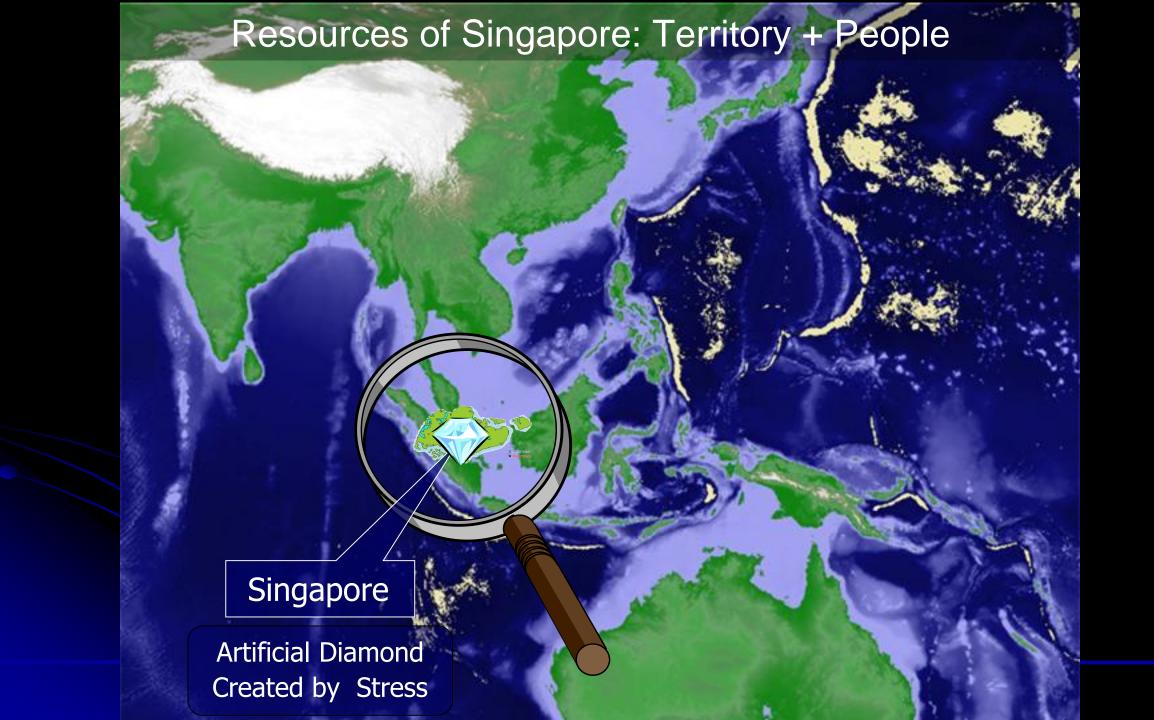
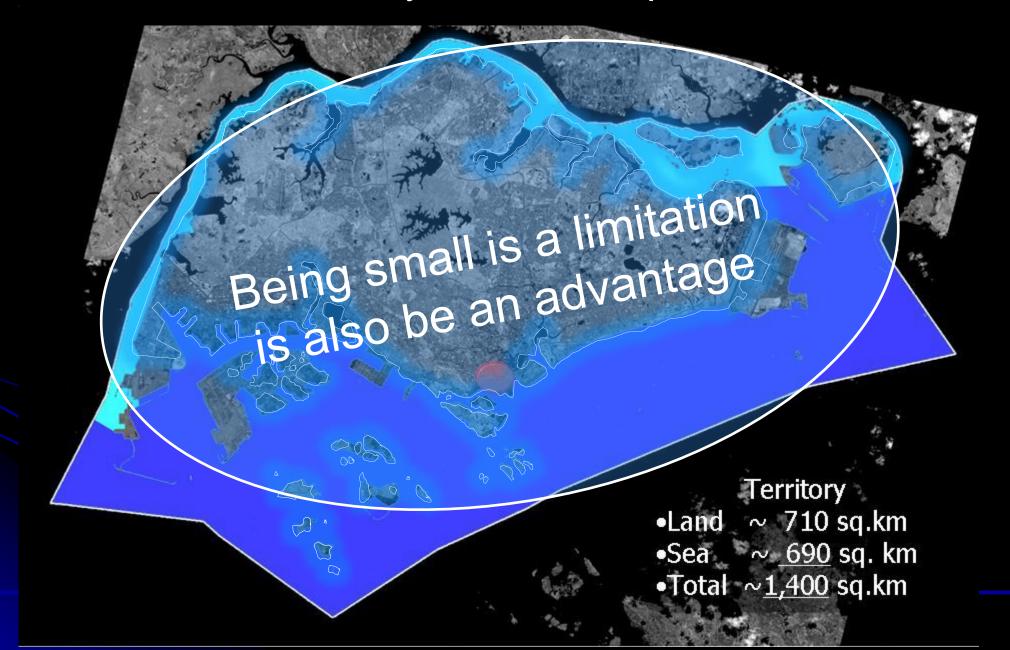
System Engineering of Mega Projects in Singapore

Dream & Do

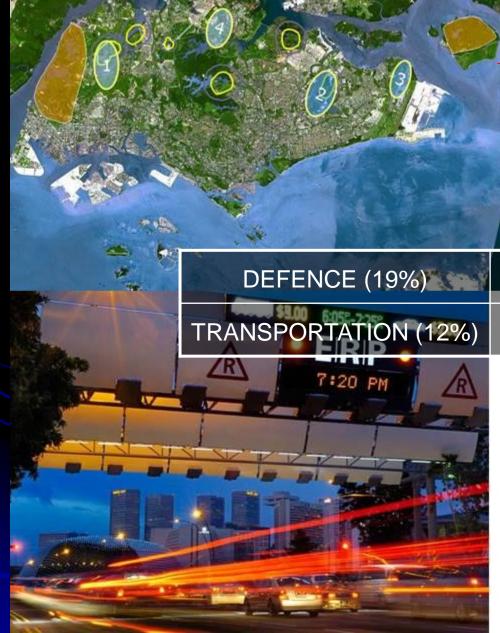
- Territory
- Sea Transportation
- Air Transportation
- Land Transportation
- Concluding Remarks

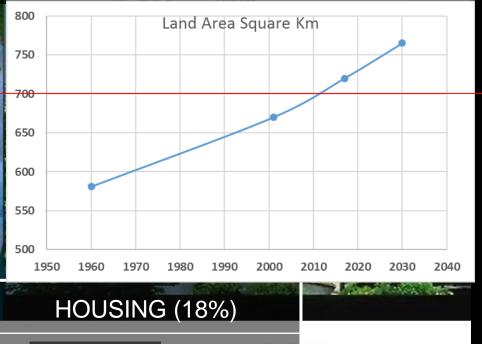


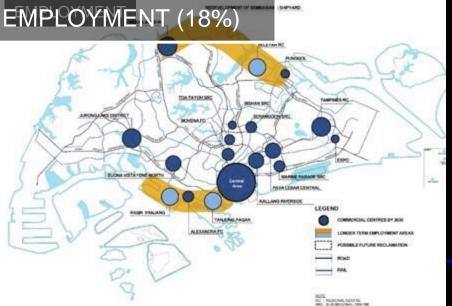
We Have a Territory of 1,400 Square Kilometers



Scarcity of Land is a National Challenge | Solution |





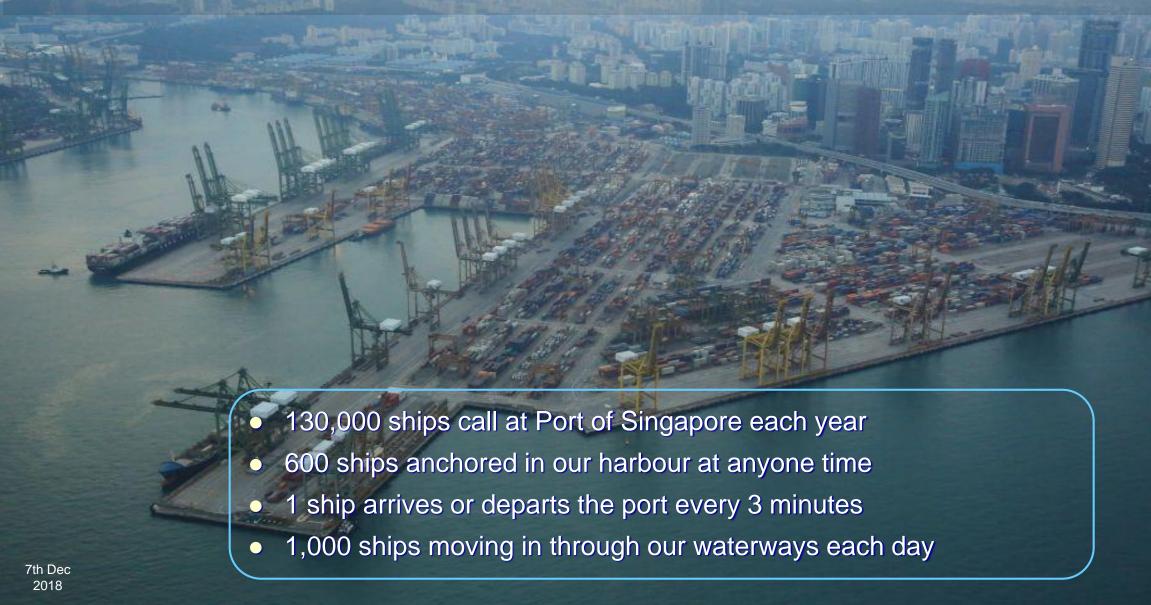




Kampung Admirality: A Vertical Urban Village for All Ages! Integration of the Community, Health-care & the Environment Beat 535 projects from 57 countries to win the "Building of the Year" 2018



Singapore is a Maritime Nation Maritime industry contributes 7% of GDP & employs > 170,000 people



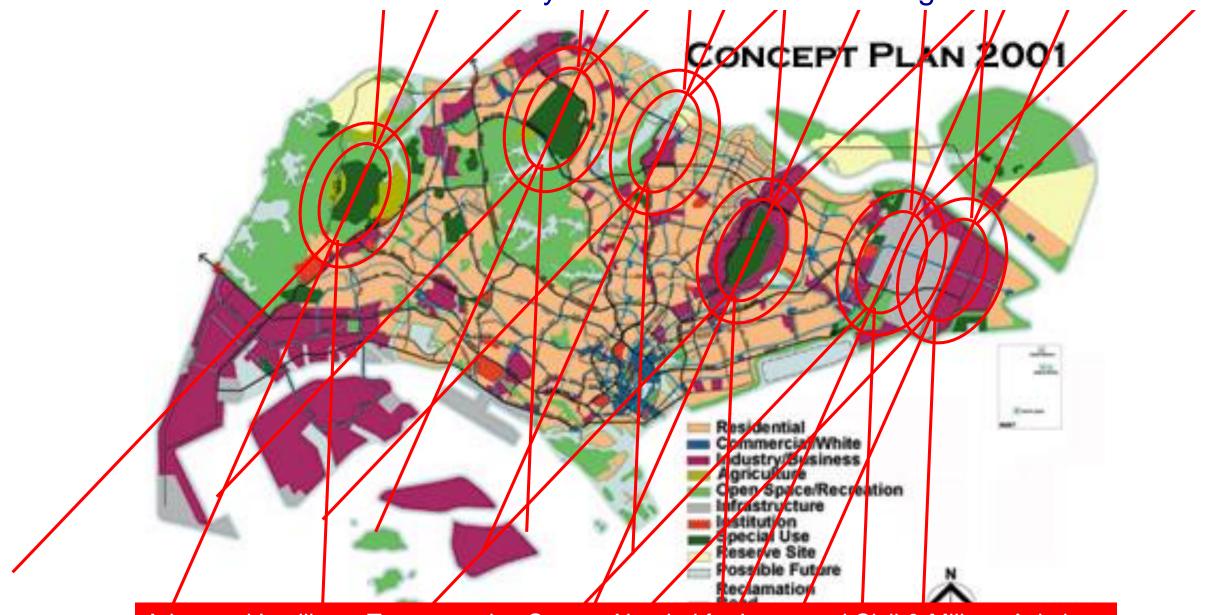




Singapore Industry in Aerospace began in 1972 with SIA operating 10 aircraft. SIA now operates 100



Recover Land Development Potential Downtown and East with Relocation of Paya Lebar Air Base to Changi



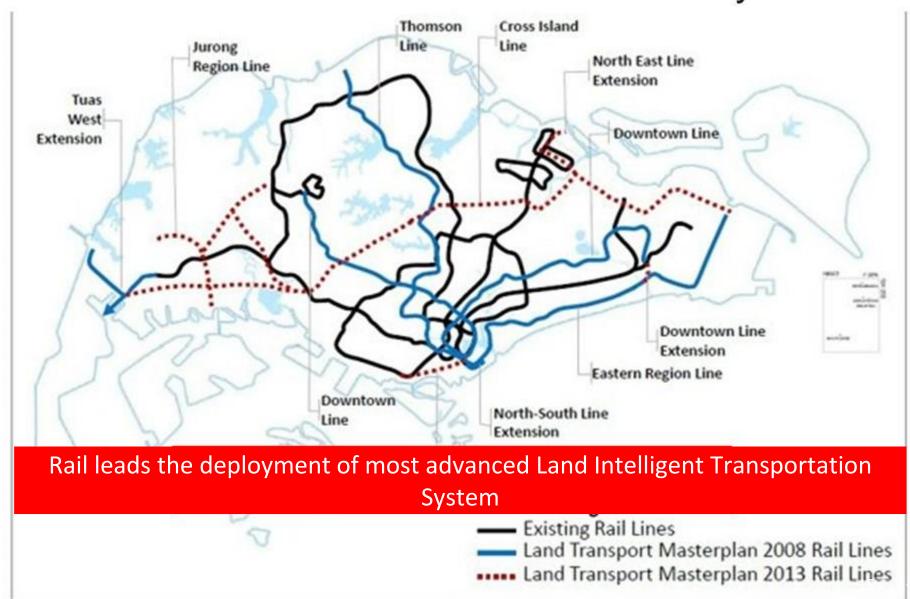


Intensify Use of Changi Airport Land With Jewel Mixed-use Development

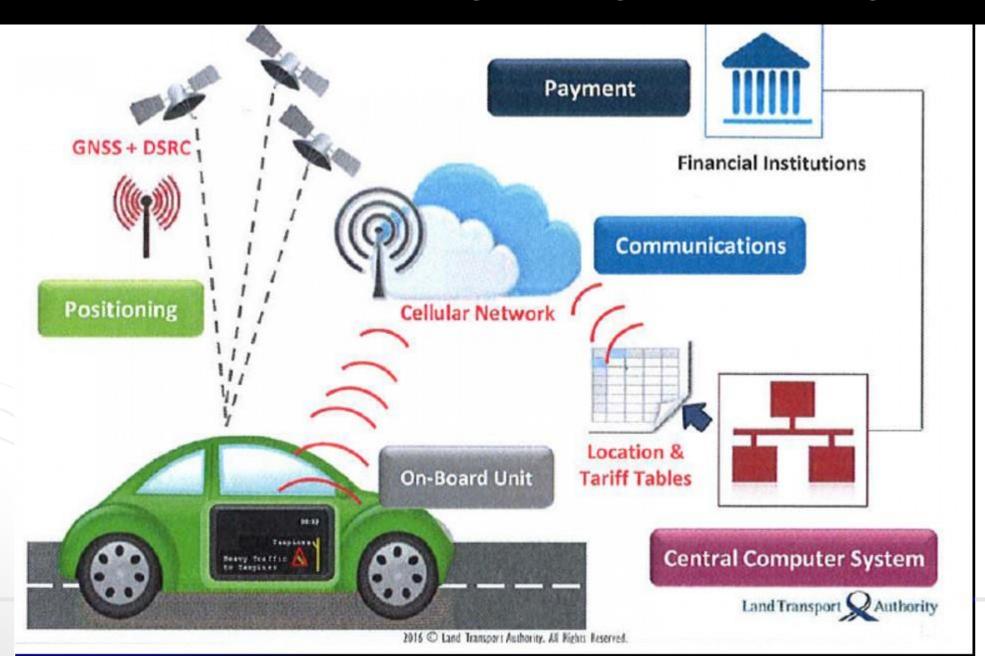




The Backbone of Our People Moving System is Rail Rail Will Double from 180km to 360km by 2030



ERP 2 Affordable With Technological Progress Technological Progress



ERP2 LTA C3 (Communications, Cybernetics & Control) System



7th Dec 2018

Intelligent Transport Systems Enables DARS (Dynamic Allocation of Resources & Services) Matching Demand for and Supply of Public Transport



Integrating the Real-Time Transportation Needs of Individuals and Supply Will Provide Unprecedented Level of Service



Global Challenge: Climate Change Must Be Prepared for Extreme Weather & Sea Level rising

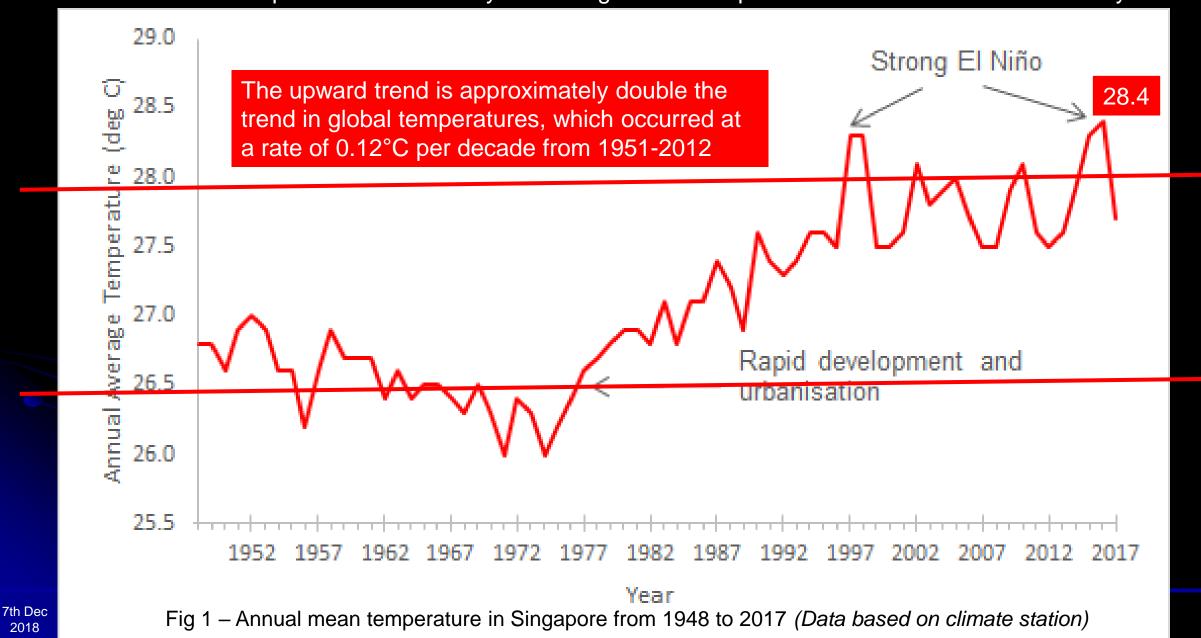


Challenges:

- Rising Temperature
- **Extreme Weather**
 - Drought
 - Flood
- Sea Level Rising

Nuclear

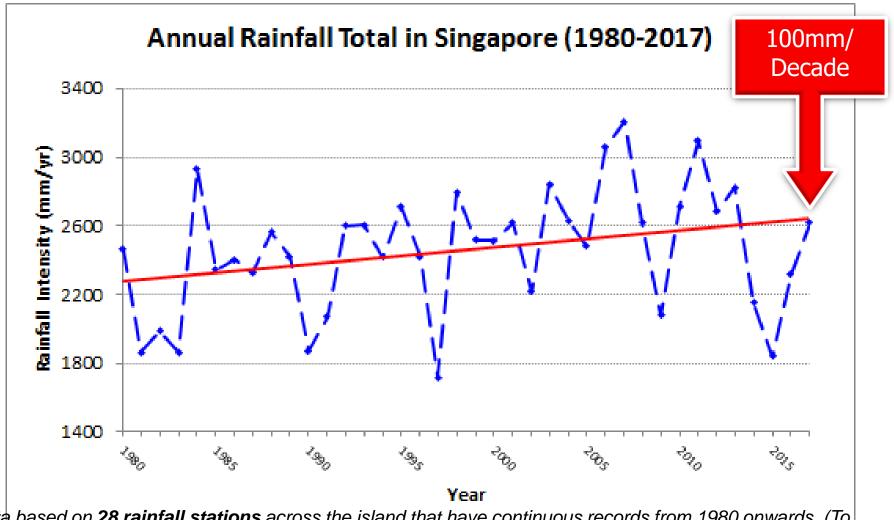
MSS reported that Singapore's continuous temperature records since 1948 show that the island has warmed. Surface air temperature has risen by an average of 0.25°C per decade between 1948 and today.



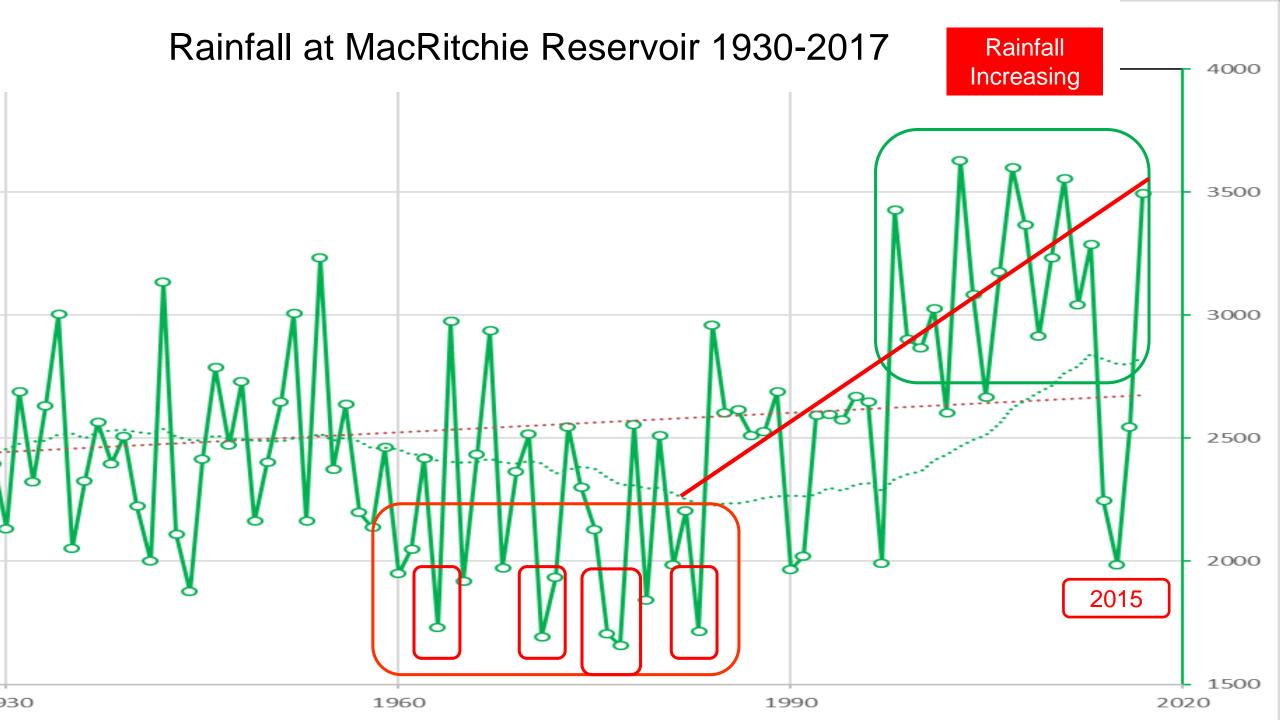
Meteorological Service Singapore

http://www.weather.gov.sg/climate-past-climate-trends/

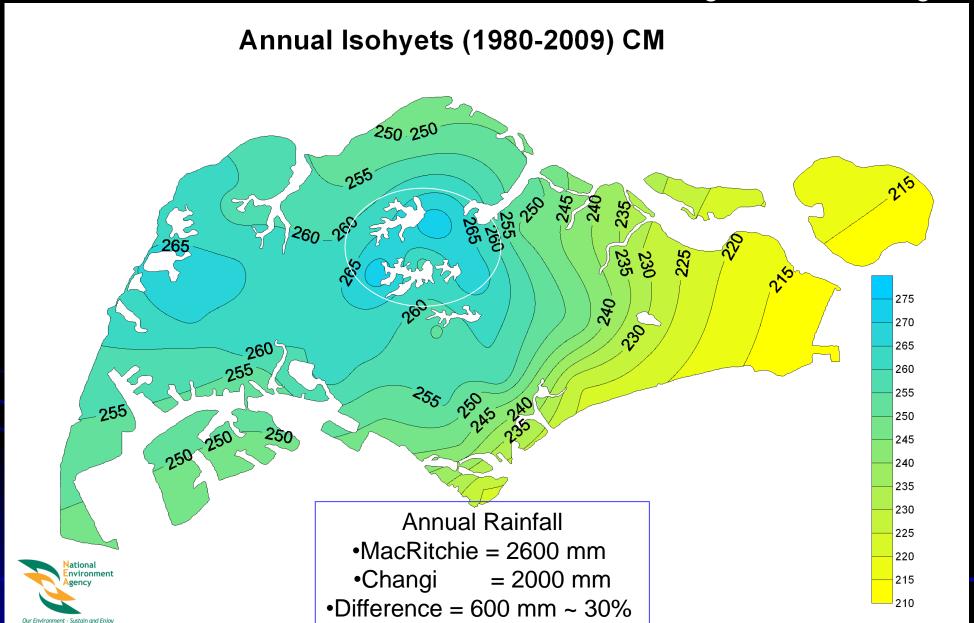
Singapore's year-to-year rainfall is highly variable; however, on a longer term basis, average annual rainfall total for Singapore since 1980 has increased at an average rate of 100 mm per decade.



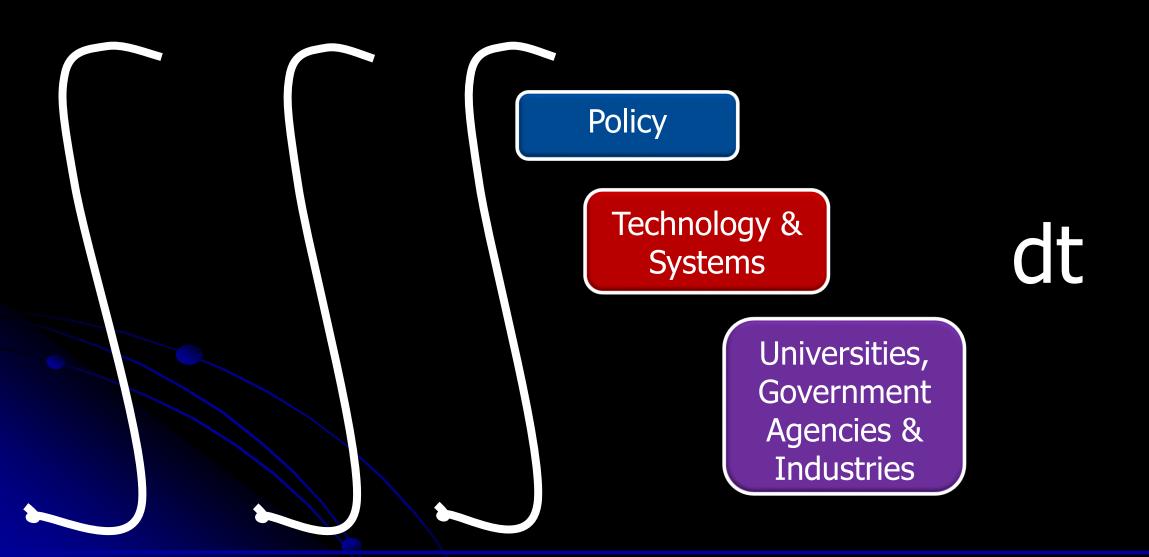
Data based on **28 rainfall stations** across the island that have continuous records from 1980 onwards. (To account for the spatial variation in rainfall over Singapore, more stations were used for the trend analysis, but not all selected stations have records before 1980, resulting in the shorter period of available data.).



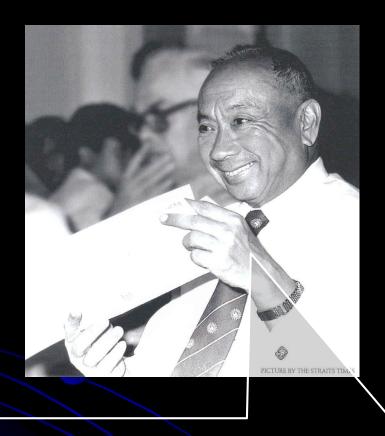
1980 -2009 Spatial Variation of Singapore Annual Rainfall Annual Rainfall Over Central Catchment is 50 cm Higher Than Changi



integration of policy, science and technology in Large Scale Systems



3 Lessons from Dr Goh Keng Swee Minister of Interior & Defence 1965



"The only way to avoid failing is not to do anything. That will be the ultimate failure." 1. Dream & Do

Self Belief
2. Beyond World Class

3. Determination

Thank you